

Item: 3.1

Policy and Resources Committee: 24 September 2024.

**Revenue Expenditure Outturn.** 

Report by Head of Finance.

## 1. Overview

- 1.1. On 7 March 2023, the Council set its overall revenue budget for financial year 2023/24. On 20 June 2023, the Policy and Resources Committee recommended approval of the detailed revenue budgets for 2023/24, which form the basis of the individual revenue expenditure monitoring reports.
- 1.2. Individual revenue expenditure monitoring reports are circulated every month to inform elected members of the up-to-date financial position. Quarterly revenue expenditure monitoring reports are presented to individual service committees.
- 1.3. In terms of revenue spending, at an individual cost centre level, budget holders are required to provide an explanation of the causes of each material variance and to identify appropriate corrective actions to remedy the situation.
- 1.4. Material variances are identified automatically as Priority Actions within individual budget cost centres according to the following criteria:
  - Variance of £10,000 and more than 110% or less than 90% of anticipated position (1B).
  - Not more than 110% or less than 90% of anticipated position but variance greater than £50,000 (1C).
- 1.5. Priority Actions can be identified at the Service Function level according to the same criteria and these are shown in the Revenue Expenditure Statements. As with individual cost centre variances, each of these Priority Actions requires an explanation and corrective action to be identified and these are shown in the Budget Action Plan.
- 1.6. The details have been provided following consultation with the relevant Corporate Directors and their staff.

#### 2. Recommendations

- 2.1. It is recommended that members of the Committee:
  - i. Note the revenue expenditure outturn statement in respect of service areas for which the Policy and Resources Committee is responsible, for financial year 2023/24, attached as Annex 1 to this report, indicating a budget underspend position of £5,440,800.
  - ii. Note the financial detail by service area statement in respect of service areas for which the Policy and Resources Committee is responsible, for financial year 2023/24, attached as Annex 2 to this report.
  - iii. Scrutinise the explanations given and actions proposed in respect of significant budget variances, as outlined in the Budget Action Plan, attached as Annex 3 to this report, in order to obtain assurance that appropriate action was taken with regard to significant budget variances.

## For Further Information please contact:

Pat Robinson, Service Manager (Accounting), extension 2621, Email: pat.robinson@orkney.gov.uk

## **Implications of Report**

- **1. Financial** The Financial Regulations state that Corporate Directors can incur expenditure within approved revenue and capital budgets. Such expenditure must be in accordance with the Council's policies and objectives and subject to compliance with the Financial Regulations.
  - The outturn statements include a number of accounting entries required to comply with proper accounting practice, including International Financial Reporting Standards. This includes accounting for the use of fixed assets, for example depreciation and revaluations, current service cost of pensions and accumulated staff absences.
- **2. Legal** Regular financial monitoring and reporting help the Council meet its statutory obligation to secure best value.
- **3. Corporate Governance** In terms of the Scheme of Administration, monitoring, on a quarterly basis, the levels of revenue expenditure incurred against approved budgets, in respect of each of the service areas for which the Committee is responsible, is referred to the Policy and Resources Committee.
- 4. Human Resources N/A
- 5. Equalities Equality Impact Assessment is not required for financial monitoring.
- **6. Island Communities Impact** Island Communities Impact Assessment is not required for financial monitoring.

7. Lir	nks to Council Plan: The proposals in this report support and contribute to improved
ou	tcomes for communities as outlined in the following Council Plan strategic priorities:
	Growing our economy.
	Strengthening our Communities.
	Developing our Infrastructure.
	Transforming our Council.
8. Lir	nks to Local Outcomes Improvement Plan: The proposals in this report support
an	d contribute to improved outcomes for communities as outlined in the following
Lo	cal Outcomes Improvement Plan priorities:
	Cost of Living.
	Sustainable Development.
	Local Equality.
9. En	vironmental and Climate Risk N/A
10.	Risk N/A
11.	Procurement N/A
12.	Health and Safety N/A
13.	<b>Property and Assets</b> N/A
14.	Information Technology N/A
<b>15.</b>	Cost of Living N/A

## **List of Background Papers**

Policy and Resources Committee, 23 February 2023, Budget and Council Tax Level for 2023/24.

Policy and Resources Committee, 20 June 2023, Detailed Revenue Budgets

### **Annexes**

Annex 1: Financial Summary.

Annex 2: Financial Detail by Service Area.

Annex 3: Budget Action Plan.

The table below provides a summary of the position across all Service Areas.

General Fund					Annual	
Service Area	Spend £000	Budget £000	Over/(Unde £000	er) Spend %	Budget £000	
Central Administration	(1,286.3)	(243.0)	(1,043.3)	529.3	(243.0)	
Law, Order & Protective Services	124.4	135.4	(11.0)	91.9	135.4	
Other Services	6,479.3	10,865.8	(4,386.5)	59.6	10,865.8	
	5,317.4	10,758.2	(5,440.8)	49.4	10,758.2	
Service Totals	5,317.4	10,758.2	(5,440.8)	49.4	10,758.2	

The following tables show the spending position by service function

## **General Fund**

Central Administration	PA	Spend £000	Budget £000	Over/(Unde	er) Spend %	Annual Budget £000
Chief Executive	1B	114.6	46.9	67.7	244.3	46.9
Corporate Services	1B	(244.6)	(14.3)	(230.3)	1,710.5	(14.3)
Finance	1B	67.9	80.5	(12.6)	84.3	80.5
Development & Infrastructure	1B	(554.3)	49.6	(603.9)	N/A	49.6
I.T. and Facilities	1B	(110.4)	123.4	(233.8)	N/A	123.4
Legal Services	1B	(10.2)	20.3	(30.5)	N/A	20.3
Cleaning Holding Account		83.2	83.2	0.0	100.0	83.2
Movement in Reserves	1B	(1,522.5)	(632.6)	(889.9)	240.7	(632.6)
Finance & Capital Charges	1B	890.0	0.0	890.0	0.0	0.0
Service Total	·	(1,286.3)	(243.0)	(1,043.3)	529.3	(243.0)

		Spend	Budget	Over/(Unde	er) Spend	Annual Budget
Law, Order & Protective Services	PA	£000	£000	£000	%	£000
Civil Contingencies		138.2	149.2	(11.0)	92.6	149.2
Movement in Reserves		(13.8)	(13.8)	0.0	100.0	(13.8)
Service Total		124.4	135.4	(11.0)	91.9	135.4
Changes in original budget position	):			· , ,		

# Changes in original budget position:

Original Net Budget	125.4
Business Support Grant	10.0
	135.4

						Annual
		Spend	_	Over/(Under)	•	Budget
Other Services	PA	£000	£000	£000	%	£000
Corporate Management	1C	3,508.7	3,399.3	109.4	103.2	3,399.3
Corporate Priorities	1C	1,613.5	1,724.3	(110.8)	93.6	1,724.3
Area Support Team (CP)		17.6	18.7	(1.1)	94.1	18.7
Registration		61.8	61.5	0.3	100.5	61.5
Miscellaneous Property	1B	298.6	251.0	47.6	119.0	251.0
Payments to Joint Boards		508.6	520.0	(11.4)	97.8	520.0
Elections		146.7	134.0	12.7	109.5	134.0
Licensing	1B	57.7	17.3	40.4	333.5	17.3
Grants		198.6	198.4	0.2	100.1	198.4
Publicity		18.1	16.0	2.1	113.1	16.0
Twinning	1B	20.0	34.4	(14.4)	58.1	34.4
Community Councils		454.0	495.8	(41.8)	91.6	495.8
Accounting for Pensions		(5,414.7)	(5,414.7)	0.0	100.0	(5,414.7)
Interest on Loans and Balances	1B	(1,811.9)	(372.0)	(1,439.9)	487.1	(372.0)
Miscellaneous - OS	1B	(69.1)	514.3	(583.4)	N/A	514.3
Movement in Reserves	1B	12,512.3	5,271.1	7,241.2	237.4	5,271.1
Cost of Collection	1B	538.9	624.7	(85.8)	86.3	624.7
Finance Charges	1B	(6,180.1)	3,371.7	(9,551.8)	N/A	3,371.7
Service Total		6,479.3	10,865.8	(4,386.5)	59.6	10,865.8
Changes in original budget position:						
Original Net Budget						10,302.7
Cost of Living Crisis						22.2
THAW Funding - Budget Creation						40.0
Redetermination - Pay Settlement						282.9
Islands Cost Crisis Fund						218.0
						<u>10,865.8</u>

Annex 3: Budget Action Plan

Service Function	Service Description	Responsible Officer	Variance Reason	Action Notes
R10A	Chief Executive  More than anticipated expenditure by £67.7K	Alex Rodwell	Mixture of under and overspends across the cost centres in this function. The most significant variances are due to vacancies (underspend) and School Place building costs (overspend) including some un-avoidable costs like energy and one-off costs for waste and recycling.	This is a complex and diverse functional area. The Head of Service will engage with all budgets holder to fully understand the reasons for variances and ensure any overspends are controlled for 2024/25.
R10B	Corporate Services  Less than anticipated expenditure by £230.3K	Alex Rodwell	Underspend due to vacancies across the service.	Vacancies to be considered as part of service re-design and workforce planning.
R10C	Finance  Less than anticipated expenditure by £12.6K	Erik Knight	Individual budget lines show a number of variances: IT costs have increased significantly for example. However, underspends in transport costs, third party payments and staffing have helped realise an underspend against budget.	Continue to manage budgets but recognise that if full staffing is achieved the budget pressure of increased IT licensing costs for essential finance systems may not be manageable within existing budget levels.

Service Function	Service Description	Responsible Officer	<u>Variance Reason</u>	Action Notes
R10D	Development & Infrastructure  Less than anticipated expenditure by £603.9K	Kenny MacPherson	The variance reflects an underspend due to vacancies. Recruitment processes have been taking place, but despite that, suitable candidates are not being identified.	Will continue to work on recruiting the full team complement.
R10F	I.T. and Facilities  Less than anticipated expenditure by £233.8K	Kenny MacPherson	Underspend in IT costs also reflect some vacant positions. There have been several recruitments where internal candidates have been successful. While this highlights good progression in careers, it does mean the Service remains short of staff. Additionally, some five-year contracts were established to reduce annual costs and the accrual of these costs into future years led to further additional unexpected underspend on this financial year.	Will continue to work on recruiting the full team complement. Ensure that the financial recording, and accounting processes are completed (arrangements for accruals and prepayments, for example) to effectively align annual costs against annual budgets.
R10I	Legal Services  Less than anticipated expenditure by £30.5K	Gavin Mitchell	Underspend is due to staff vacancies in the Legal Team. Efforts are being made to fill these posts.	Continue endeavours to fill vacant posts. There will continue to be an underspend in the staffing budget to reflect the period across which posts remain unfilled.

Service Function	Service Description	Responsible Officer	<u>Variance Reason</u>	Action Notes
R10U	Movement in Reserves  More than anticipated income by £889.9K	Erik Knight	Variance has occurred through the processing of year end transactions, which are not budgeted, for example capital transactions like depreciation, revaluation, impairment, profit and loss on disposal. These transactions are applied to their relevant non-useable reserve through the Movement in Reserves budget area.	No action required.
R10Y	Finance & Capital Charges  More than anticipated income by £890.0K	Erik Knight	Variance has occurred through the processing of year end transactions, which are not budgeted, for example capital transactions like depreciation, revaluation, impairment, profit and loss on disposal.	No action required.

Service Function	Service Description	Responsible Officer	Variance Reason	Action Notes
R10G	Corporate Management  More than anticipated expenditure by £109.4K	Alex Rodwell	Apportioned costs are charged and budgeted for in all of the services and any surplus/deficit is retained centrally.	Finance will be reviewing apportioned costs throughout 2024/25, and necessary action will be taken.
R10J	Corporate Priorities  Less than anticipated expenditure by £110.8K	Erik Knight	The main reason for this variance is two-fold: (1) The Improvement and Performance cost centre is underspent against budget (£37k), due to the carrying of staff vacancies; and (2) the Compensatory Pensions budget is underspent against budget (£68k).	Vacancies remain within the Improvement and Performance budget area, and this is being managed by the Head of Improvement and Performance. Compensatory Pensions budget was reduced as part of the budget setting for 2024/25 to reflect actual use.
R39C	Miscellaneous Property  More than anticipated expenditure by £47.6K	Kenny MacPherson	Rental income was less than anticipated due to occupancies.	This will be reviewed in 2024/25.
R39G	Licensing  More than anticipated expenditure by £40.4K	Gavin Mitchell	The main reason for the overspend is the additional costs of other service areas within the Council dealing with short term lets that was not budgeted for. There was also a slight overspend in staff costs relating to the fact that no budget line had been created for the Temporary Licensing Officer post.	The costs from all Council services will be taken into consideration at the next review of short-term let fees, to ensure that costs are covered going forwards. A budget line has been created for the Licensing Officer post since it was made permanent at the beginning of 2024-2025. The post will be funded by the short-term lets licence fee income.

Service Function	Service Description	Responsible Officer	Variance Reason	Action Notes
R39L	Twinning  Less than anticipated expenditure by £14.4K	Alex Rodwell	Spending was controlled in the cost centre during 2023/2024. Costs have not been as per previous years	No action required.
R39S	Interest on Loans and Balances  More than anticipated income by £1,439.9K	Erik Knight	Movement in UK interest rates are reflected in the interest received, and charged, on balances.	This budget was adjusted during the 2024/25 budget setting process. The new budget level considered to be prudent acknowledging that interest rates can down, as well as up. The new budget reflects the medium-term view of the Councils advisors.
R39T	Miscellaneous – OS  Less than anticipated income by £583.4K	Erik Knight	The significant variance relates to adjustments relating to the Pay and Grading entries carried out during 2023/24.	No action required.
R39U	Movement in Reserves  More than anticipated expenditure by £7,241.2K	Erik Knight	Variance has occurred through the processing of year end transactions, which are not budgeted, for example capital transactions like depreciation, revaluation, impairment, profit and loss on disposal. These transactions are applied to their relevant non-useable reserve through the Movement in Reserves budget area.	No action required.

Service Function	Service Description	Responsible Officer	Variance Reason	Action Notes
R39X	Cost of Collection	Erik Knight	Rates reliefs applied were lower than anticipated.	No action required.
	Less than anticipated expenditure by £85.8K			
R39Y	Finance Charges  Less than anticipated expenditure by £9,551.8K	Erik Knight	Variance has occurred through the processing of year end transactions, which are not budgeted, for example capital transactions like depreciation, revaluation, impairment, profit and loss on disposal. There is also a variance against Capital Loan charges – where capital debt repayments were not accelerated, and underspent was used to aid in the balancing of the 2023/24 Council General Fund spend.	No action required.